

**Increase of safety-related requirements for biogas plants
following the example of the chemical industry –
development of model P&ID-flow charts
with all safety-related circuits**

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Background

The commission for process safety , an advisory committee of the German federal government for requests of safety of industrial installations, that was established in accordance with §51a of the German Federal Immission Control Act, worked out a technical rule for plant safety "Safety requirements of biogas plants" (TRAS 120).

Objective

To relieve the implementation of the TRAS 120, on behalf of the Federal Environment Agency of Germany, models of process flowsheets and P&ID-flow charts separated for agricultural biogas plants and waste fermentation plants should be prepare for general use. It should be assumed that both plants are subject of the German Major Accidents Ordinance (Störfall-Verordnung) the national equivalent of the EU Seveso-Directive. The elaboration should be done in coordination with all major stakeholders.

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Methods

As method a double-expertise with official certified consultants in combination with a multilevel consultation of an expert group was chosen. This method ensure that the required working depth is achieved. The work follows 3 tiers.

Realisation

Work has started, but the work is still in progress. Completion is expected in the late summer of 2019. Currently, the services are still based on block flow charts.

Results

Exemplary, some results are constituted. As part of the completeness check, the following plant components were classified as relevant

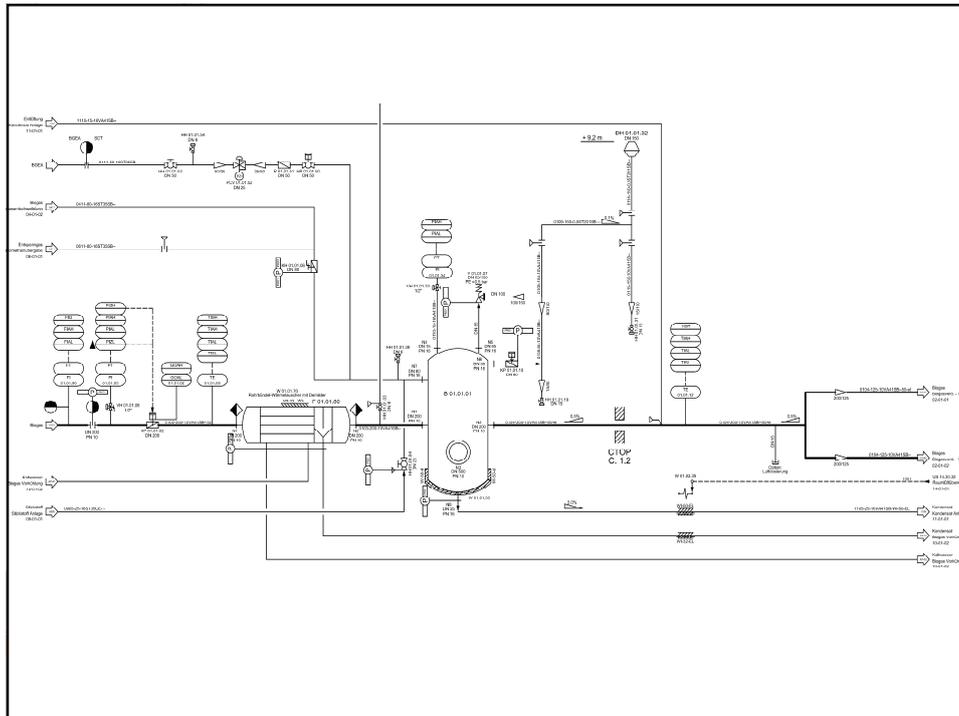
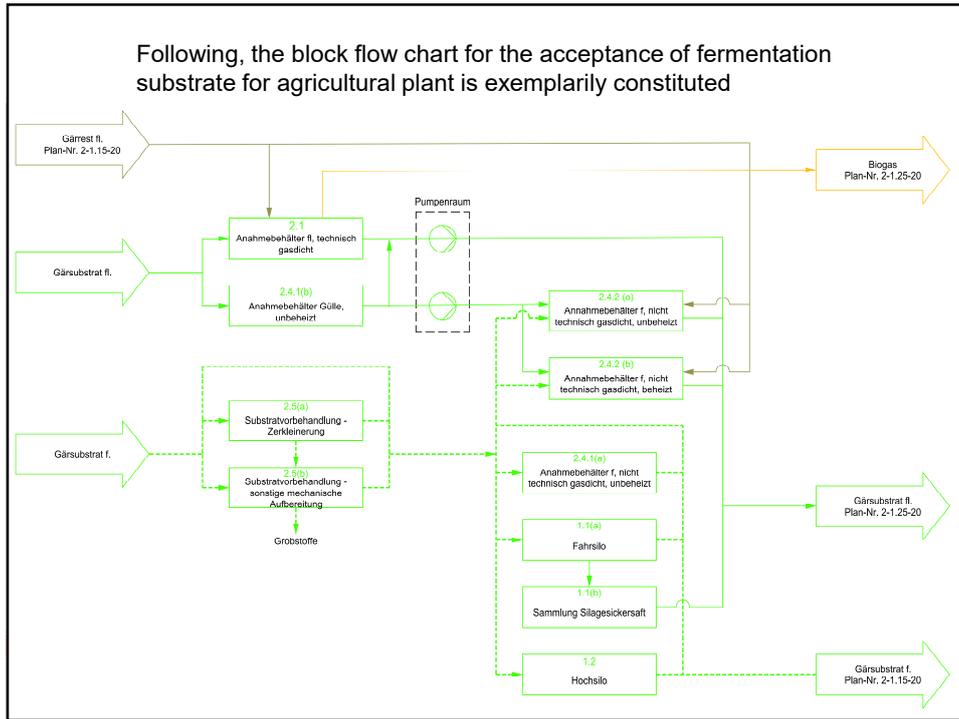
Prospects and summary

The example shows a gas drying plant with buffer (indications in German). It can be seen from the example, that very differentiated plant diagrams will result

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1.1(a) bunker silo	3.5 fermentation residue storage with contact to the gas system
1.1(b) Collection of silage leachate	3.6.1 spillway support by screws
1.2 tower silo	3.6.2 spillway support by hydraulic shock
1.3(a) flat waste bunker	4.1 over-/negative pressure protection
1.3(b) underground waste bunker	5.1 gas storage, separate as gas bag in rooms
1.4.1 storage for fuel	5.2 gas storage, separate with air inflated roof
1.4.2 storage for other hazardous substances	5.3 gas storage, separate with solid roof
2.1 tank liquid/pumpable, technical leakproof	6 separate desulphurisation with activated carbon
2.2(a) container paste-like, not technical leakproof (in acceptance hall)	7 separate desulfurization with fixed bed (grow up or iron mass)
2.2(b) collection container paste-like, not technical leakproof (in acceptance hall)	8.1 gas blower in front of combined heat and power station (CHP)
2.3 acceptance hall	8.2 installation room for CHP (with other plant components)
2.4.1(a) acceptance container solid, not technical leakproof, unheated	9.1 connectors to gas pipes for sampling and / or inerting before maintenance
2.4.1(b) acceptance container liquid manure, unheated	9.2 gas analyser
2.4.2 (a) acceptance container solid, not technically leakproof, unheated	10.1 rooms for electricity distribution and switch
2.4.2 (b) acceptance container solid, not technically leakproof, heated	10.2 transformer station
2.5(a) substrate pre-treatment - crushing	10.3 emergency generation / emergency power
2.5(b) substrate pre-treatment - other mechanical processing	10.4 other rooms for electrical equipment
2.6 extraneous material deposition	11.1 blower before gas flare
3.0.1(a) solid disperser	11.2 gas flare
3.0.1(b) push floor system	12 condensate separator including gas drying / cooling
3.0.1(c) automatic crane system	13 room for pumping systems for distribution and / or return of fermentation substrate and products
3.0.1(d) stuffing screw	14.1 uncovered fermentation product storage
3.0.2 stirrer	14.2 covered fermentation product storage without gas storage with natural aeration
3.0.3.1 gasholder as air inflated roof (double membrane system)	14.3 covered fermentation product storage without gas storage with technical aeration
3.0.4 active addition of air into the fermenter for desulphurisation	15.1 discharge and filling units for liquid fermentation residues, e.g. extraction gallows
3.0.5 inspection glass	15.2 discharge unit for sediments
3.0.6 wall or membrane bushing into headspace of the fermenter	16.1 pipes for liquids (substrates, fermentation residues) (incl. fittings)
3.0.7 wall or membrane bushing into substrate space of the fermenter	16.2 pipes for raw biogas (incl. fittings)
3.0.8 (a) bushing into fermenter for measuring point	16.3 pipes for treated biogas (incl. fittings)
3.0.8 (b) bushing into fermenter for sampling device	17.1 mechanical fermentation residue follow-up treatment e.g. by solid/liquid separation
3.0.9 bushing into fermenter for withdrawal of gas and over-/negative pressure protection	17.2 biological fermentation residue follow-up treatment, e.g. by composting of the solid fermentation residues
3.0.10 supporting air supply for air inflated roof	17.3 disinfection of fermentation residues (liquid/pumpable)
3.0.11 clamp hose system (incl. air supply)	17.4 drying of fermentation residues
3.1 hydrolysis	18.1 storage of aired and not-dried solid fermentation residue
3.2 disinfection before fermentation	18.2 storage for dried fermentation residue
3.3 fermenter	19 surrounding wall / retention reservoir of the biogas plant
3.4 secondary fermenter	20.1(a) sulfuric acid tank
	20.1(b) exhaust air scrubber
	20.2 biofilter
	20.5 other ancillary plants outside (e.g. scale)

Following, the block flow chart for the acceptance of fermentation substrate for agricultural plant is exemplarily constituted



Thank you for your attention

Kontakt

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